

計量条件

計量の共変微分は必ず 0 になる ($\nabla_\alpha g_{\beta\gamma} = 0$) . これを計量条件と呼ぶ .

Proof. 証明には次の事実を使う :

$$g_{\alpha\beta} = \mathbf{e}_\alpha \cdot \mathbf{e}_\beta \quad (1)$$

$$\partial_\alpha \mathbf{e}_\beta = \Gamma^\gamma_{\beta\alpha} \mathbf{e}_\gamma \quad (2)$$

$$\partial_\alpha \omega^\beta = -\Gamma^\beta_{\gamma\alpha} \omega^\gamma \quad (3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \partial_\alpha (g_{\beta\gamma} \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma) \\ &= (\partial_\alpha g_{\beta\gamma}) \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma + g_{\beta\gamma} (\partial_\alpha \omega^\beta) \otimes \omega^\gamma + g_{\beta\gamma} \omega^\beta \otimes (\partial_\alpha \omega^\gamma) \\ &= \partial_\alpha (\mathbf{e}_\beta \cdot \mathbf{e}_\gamma) \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma + g_{\beta\gamma} (-\Gamma^\beta_{\delta\alpha} \omega^\delta) \otimes \omega^\gamma + g_{\beta\gamma} \omega^\beta \otimes (-\Gamma^\gamma_{\delta\alpha} \omega^\delta) \\ &= (\partial_\alpha \mathbf{e}_\beta) \cdot \mathbf{e}_\gamma \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma + \mathbf{e}_\beta \cdot (\partial_\alpha \mathbf{e}_\gamma) \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma \\ &\quad - g_{\beta\gamma} \Gamma^\beta_{\delta\alpha} \omega^\delta \otimes \omega^\gamma - g_{\beta\gamma} \Gamma^\gamma_{\delta\alpha} \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\delta \\ &= (\Gamma^\delta_{\beta\alpha} \mathbf{e}_\delta) \cdot \mathbf{e}_\gamma \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma + \mathbf{e}_\beta \cdot (\Gamma^\delta_{\gamma\alpha} \mathbf{e}_\delta) \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma \\ &\quad - g_{\delta\gamma} \Gamma^\delta_{\beta\alpha} \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma - g_{\beta\delta} \Gamma^\delta_{\gamma\alpha} \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma \\ &= (\mathbf{e}_\delta \cdot \mathbf{e}_\gamma) \Gamma^\delta_{\beta\alpha} \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma + (\mathbf{e}_\beta \cdot \mathbf{e}_\delta) \Gamma^\delta_{\gamma\alpha} \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma \\ &\quad - g_{\delta\gamma} \Gamma^\delta_{\beta\alpha} \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma - g_{\beta\delta} \Gamma^\delta_{\gamma\alpha} \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma \\ &= g_{\delta\gamma} \Gamma^\delta_{\beta\alpha} \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma + g_{\beta\delta} \Gamma^\delta_{\gamma\alpha} \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma \\ &\quad - g_{\delta\gamma} \Gamma^\delta_{\beta\alpha} \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma - g_{\beta\delta} \Gamma^\delta_{\gamma\alpha} \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma \\ &= \cancel{(g_{\delta\gamma} \Gamma^\delta_{\beta\alpha} \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma)} + \cancel{g_{\beta\delta} \Gamma^\delta_{\gamma\alpha} \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma} - \cancel{g_{\delta\gamma} \Gamma^\delta_{\beta\alpha} \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma} - \cancel{g_{\beta\delta} \Gamma^\delta_{\gamma\alpha} \omega^\beta \otimes \omega^\gamma} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

成分が全部 0 なので , 結局次が成り立つ .

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$$\nabla_\alpha g_{\beta\gamma} = 0$$

□